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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.	
10/771,862	02/03/2004	Ellen K. Wesel	PD-980189B 3503		
20991 THE DIRECT	7590 05/18/200 V GROUP INC	EXAM	EXAMINER		
	KET ADMINISTRAT	но,	HO, TAN		
P O BOX 956 EL SEGUNDO, CA 90245-0956			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
		•	2821		
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			MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE	
			05/18/2007	PAPER	

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary		Applicati	on No.	Applicant(s)				
		10/771,8	62	WESEL, ELLEN K.				
		Examine	r .	Art Unit				
		Tan Ho		2821				
The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period for Reply								
WHICHEN - Extensions after SIX (6 - If NO perior - Failure to re Any reply re	ENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR /ER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAIL of time may be available under the provisions of 37 ) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communic d for reply is specified above, the maximum statutor eply within the set or extended period for reply will, seceived by the Office later than three months after the entitlem adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	ING DATE OF THE TERM IN THE PROPERTY IN THE PROPERTY AND THE PROPERTY AND THE PROPERTY IN THE	HIS COMMUNICATION ent, however, may a reply be tir ill expire SIX (6) MONTHS from blication to become ABANDONE	N. nely filed the mailing date of this commod (35 U.S.C. § 133)				
Status								
2a)∏ This 3)∏ Sinc	ponsive to communication(s) filed of action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b)[ace this application is in condition for ed in accordance with the practice upon the condition for ed in accordance with the practice upon the condition for ed	☑ This action is rallowance except	on-final. for formal matters, pro		erits is			
Disposition o	of Claims				•			
4a) ( 5)	m(s) 11-16 is/are pending in the app of the above claim(s) is/are with m(s) is/are allowed. m(s) 11-16 is/are rejected. m(s) is/are objected to. m(s) are subject to restriction capers specification is objected to by the Extra drawing(s) filed on 03 February 200	vithdrawn from co n and/or election r xaminer.	equirement.	d to by the Examiner				
Appl Repi	icant may not request that any objection acement drawing sheet(s) including the oath or declaration is objected to by	n to the drawing(s) to correction is require	oe held in abeyance. See ed if the drawing(s) is ob	e 37 CFR 1.85(a). jected to. See 37 CFR	1.121(d).			
Priority unde	r 35 U.S.C. § 119		• .					
<ul> <li>12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).</li> <li>a) All b) Some * c) None of:</li> <li>1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.</li> <li>2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No.</li> <li>3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).</li> <li>* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.</li> </ul>								
2)  Notice of D 3)  Information	eferences Cited (PTO-892) raftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-9 Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) )/Mail Date	948)	4) Interview Summary Paper No(s)/Mail Da 5) Notice of Informal P 6) Other:	ate				

#### **DETAILED ACTION**

1. This office action is responsive to the amendment filed on 03/01/2007.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

- (b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.
- (e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.
- 3. Claims 11 and 12 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Linquist et al (US Patent 5,483,665).

Linquist et al disclose, in figure 9, an antenna device comprising a satellite parabolic disc antenna 48, a connector 22, a transmission wire, not shown in numeral, coupled to the connector, and the antenna coupled to the transmission wire.

4. Claims 11 and 12 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Mita et al et al (Papanese Patent 401221087A).

Mita et al disclose, in figure 2, an antenna device comprising a satellite parabolic disc antenna 1, a connector 5, a transmission wire 4 coupled to the connector, and the antenna coupled to the transmission wire.

5. Claim 11 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Yuanzhu (US Patent 6,879,294).

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Yuanzhu discloses, in figure 1, an antenna capable of transmitting and receiving electromagnetic waves to and from a satellite comprising an antenna element 4, a connector 14, a transmission wire 6 coupled to the connector, and the antenna element coupled to the transmission wire.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

- 6. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
  - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.
- 7. Claims 13-16 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Linquist et al in view of Carson (US Patent 6,356,239).

The patent to Linquist et al, described above, differ from the claimed invention because it does not disclose that the antenna is a phased array, a motor and a controller coupled to the motor. Carson discloses, in figures 1-4, an antenna assembly for communication with a satellite comprising an electrically scanned phased array antenna 19, a motor 16 coupled to the antenna. The patent to Carson also teaches that when the antenna is to be a new location, longitude information of the new satellite to be tracked is received by the control system associated with the motor, see column 6, lines 30-33. Since one of ordinary skilled in the art would have recognized the benefits of tracking the target of a desired target, it would have been obvious to provide the antenna system of Linquist et al with the motor and the controller as taught by Carson.

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The patents to Adler et al, and Jeon et al are cited as of interest showing the antenna similar to that disclosed.

#### Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Tan Ho whose telephone number is (571) 272-1822. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F (8:00AM - 5:00PM).

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Douglas Owens can be reached on (571) 272-1662. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

TAN HO
PRIMARY EXAMINER

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